May 2023	Fund		S&P500 Index	
	Performance	Inception to Date	Performance	Inception to Date
2005	+14.01%	+14.01%	+4.78%	+4.78%
2006	+16.91%	+33.29%	+13.62%	+19.05%
2007	+4.06%	+38.70%	+3.53%	+23.25%
2008	-47.99%	-27.86%	-38.49%	-24.18%
2009	+42.74%	+2.97%	+23.45%	-6.40%
2010	+24.94%	+28.65%	+12.78%	+5.57%
2011	+1.79%	+30.96%	0.00%	+5.56%
2012	+24.17%	+62.61%	+13.41%	+19.71%
2013	+42.96%	+132.46%	+29.60%	+55.15%
2014	+3.92%	+141.59%	+11.39%	+72.82%
2015	-2.10%	+136.51%	-0.73%	+71.56%
2016	+31.95%	+212.07%	+9.54%	+87.93%

	MTD	YTD	ITD	MTD	YTD	ITD
2017		+13.43%	+254.00%		+19.42%	+124.42%
2018		-20.44%	+181.65%		-6.24%	+110.42%
2019		+27.60%	+259.39%		+28.88%	+171.19%
2020		+16.17%	+317.49%		+16.26%	+215.28%
2021		+35.18%	+464.37%		+26.89%	+300.07%
2022		-10.54%	+404.87%		-19.44%	+222.29%
Jan 2023	+8.22%	+8.22%	+446.39%	+6.18%	+6.18%	+242.19%
Feb 2023	-1.04%	+7.10%	+440.74%	-2.61%	+3.40%	+233.25%
Mar 2023	-4.82%	+1.95%	+414.70%	+3.51%	+7.03%	+244.93%
Apr 2023	-2.45%	-0.55%	+402.08%	+1.46%	+8.59%	+249.99%
May 2023	-3.44%	-3.97%	+384.82%	+0.25%	+8.86%	+250.85%

In May, the Fund fell by 3.44% and the S&P500 rose by 0.25%. Sterling-holders fell 2.91% as the pound fell from \$1.253 to \$1.246. The month started with a continuation of big tech outperformance as investors sought recession resistant sectors. The trend accelerated with the release of NVIDIA's earnings on May 25th which showed the rush to AI was proceeding much faster than expected. The technology sector once again offers great promise and there is hope overall productivity may eventually be increased. This is one of the few ways to reduce inflation and deal with the debt problem and consequently we returned to a virtual world and other types of stocks, especially cyclicals, became unwanted.

All other sectors of the market were weak and the S&P 500 has gone to one of its biggest premiums year to date versus the S&P equal weighted index. The other similar data points were the historic moves into large tech as at the end of 1999 and in 2020. Comparisons have been made to the tech stock euphoria at end of the 1990s at the start of the internet. While it may be that attaching 'Al' to a name is as explosive as '.com' used to be, this time the period starts with valuation differences between tech and the rest already stretched to extremes. In less than three months we have lost our outperformance generated since the start of the bear market in November 2021, yet in comparison to our niche in the market, we're not doing badly.

In the month, our companies continued to report earnings as we had hoped. One exception was Ulta Beauty, a cosmetics chain, which projected forward margins at 14.6% rather than 14.8% due to increased 'shrinkage'. For readers less familiar with the American language, the English translation of this noun is 'theft'. In 2021 US retail theft was estimated at \$94.5 billion, or \$283 per citizen, but is now even higher. However, this is exactly what we would expect going into a recession and our experiential retailer Build-A-Bear is inoculated from this problem as it is harder to steal experience. Nevertheless, having reported record first quarter earnings, Build-A-Bear also fell 10%, residing now at just 5.7x trailing earnings at month-end.

Although there was nowhere to hide in retail, commodities were worse. Energy, fertilizers and metals were down more than 10%, the narrative evolving from recession to slow China to Al solving all anyway. Against this background the banking crisis has been relegated from the headlines yet the bank indices made new lows on May 4<sup>th</sup> after the First Republic failure. The community bank ETF (QABA), for instance, was down 6.8% in May. We resolutely hold our 14% in community banks, now generally selling below tangible book value and at ratings commensurate with historic lows in 2020 and 2010.

Our general positioning in small and value would have been perfectly wrong were it not for continued scattered new highs in diverse top ten holdings such as Builders First Source and UFP Technologies and top twenty such as Sterling Infrastructure and Hawkins. We added Deere in the month at \$365 post-earnings on May 19th, as our initial attempt to get involved with AI cheaply. Like everything else of our ilk, it then went down daily but after the first two days of June, as I write, all these woes of May have been eradicated by a powerful rally. The statistics are yelling: worst month for cheap versus expensive for two decades; year to date, the 23% spread in favour of growth versus value in the Russell 1000 indices is the worst for value in all 44 years of data; relative valuation between growth and value back to the most extreme decile and value ETFs suffering their biggest withdrawals in the last three months since 2016. This is extreme and we are finally reducing liquidity and investing (in uranium, energy, industrials) to fully participate in the bounce-back. We have had net inflows every day in May and remained at 7% liquidity but with this margin of safety from extremes, we aim to get to 4%.

## Risk Warnings and Other Important Information

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The Fund qualifies as an Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITSIII).

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